

INDEX

- AAAS. *See* American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)
- abductions. *See also* detentions
- Humanitarian Law Center lawyer, 472
 - Kelmendi family, 126–127
 - by KLA, 51
 - Serbs and Roma, 459
- Abdulmexhidi family, 341
- abuses
- detainees, 140, 142, 150, 245, 412, 470
 - geography of, 115–119
 - Glogovac (Gllogofc) Town, 203–206
 - history, 19, 34–35
 - KLA, 13–15
 - misinformation spread by Yugoslav media, 23
 - “Ace,” 259
 - Adamovic, Dragutin, 80, 97, 104, 106
 - Ade (Hade), 117
 - Ad-Hoc Task Force on Minorities, 456–457, 461
 - Agani, Fehmi, 127, 129
 - Agence France Presse, 287
 - Agim, 301–304
 - Agon, 303
 - Agushi, Zahir, 251
 - Ahmeti, Ahmet, 249
 - Ahmeti, Qaush, 247
 - Alar, Zeljko J., 105
 - Albania
 - destabilization, 6, 30, 35, 113
 - financial crisis, 36
 - identity cleansing, 138–139
 - Albright, Madeline, 465
 - Algemeen Dagblad, 287
 - Aliaj, Zeqir, 319
 - Aliu, Hajrula, 402
 - Aliu, Ramadan, 402
 - Aliu, Remzi, 402
 - Alliance for the Future of Kosova, 103
 - American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), 7–8, 125, 133, 415–436
 - American Bar Association’s Central and East European Law Initiative (ABA/CEELI), 125, 434
 - American RadioWorks, 70–71, 81, 86, 89, 95, 325–326
 - Amnesty International, 162
 - Amnesty Law, 473
 - Anastasijevic, Dejan, 85
 - Andjelkovic, Zoran, 97, 107
 - Annan, Kofi, 469
 - Antic, Dusko D., 290–297
 - Antic, Novica, 296
 - Anti-Terrorist Forces (Specijalna Antiteroristska Jedinica, or SAJ), 10, 78
 - Arbour, Louise, 58, 123–124, 475, 477
 - Arkan’s Tigers
 - actions linked to, 174, 201, 202, 225, 291, 365
 - organization, 86–87, 89
 - arms embargo, 54
 - arrests, arbitrary. *See* detentions
 - Arsenijevic, Radoslav, 297
 - Ashkali Roma, 458, 460
 - Associated Press, 249, 335
 - Association of the Families of the Missing and Kidnapped in Kosovo and Metohija, 459

- Austria, 59
 Avdyl, 376–377
 Avdylaj, Gani, 319
 Avdylaj, Hasan, 319
 Avdyli, Avdyl, 229
- Babaj Boks (Babaj i Bokes), 236
 Babin Most (Babimoc), 457, 461–462
 Babus, 263
 Babush i Muhamxhere. *See* Muhadzer Babus
 Backovic, Zharko, 304
 Bacon, Kenneth, 444, 448
 Badza. *See* Stojicic, Radovan
 Bajgora (Bajgore), 397, 399
 Bajrami, Zyka, 159
 Baks, 177, 184, 186–188
 Balkan Wars, 19
 Bandulic (Banulle), 262
 Banja (Banje), 147, 461
 Basques, 35
 Batajnica, 78
 Batic, Vladan, 485
 Battle of the Blackbirds anniversary speech, 24–25
 BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation), 154, 248, 256, 286–287, 363–364, 450
 Belacevac mine, 13, 51
 Bela Crkva (Bellacerke), 120, 345, 346–353
 Belanica (Bellanice), 381–389
 collection point, 137
 human shields, 151
 killings, 371
 robbery, 147–148
 Belgrade University, 471
 Bellacerke. *See* Bela Crkva
 Bellanica, Milaim, 363–364
 Belosevic, Dragan R., 105
 Berisha, Avdi, 319
 Berisha, Daniel, 238–239
 Berisha, Fadil, 380
 Berisha, Faton, 372–375
 Berisha, Kole, 239
 Berisha, Latif, 127, 129
 Berisha, Mark, 238–239
 Berisha, Myrete, 377
 Berisha, Nexhat, 372–375
 Berisha, Sali, 30
 Berisha household killing, 372–375
- revenge motive, 129, 369
 women and children included in, 119, 423
- Beta News Agency*, 249, 250
 Bezeraj, Fadil, 247
 Bibaj, Nikolle, 253
 Bilalli, Namik, 298
 Bilbildere, 342–343
 Binaku, Ram, 316
 Binaku, Shaban, 320
 Black, Sue, 361
 Black Hand, 291
 black uniforms. *See* SAJ antiterrorist units
Blic, 78
 Blloku i Ri (New Block), 221–222
 body removal. *See* exhumation; grave tampering
 Bogavac, Radovan, 216
 Bogdanovic, Milan M., 105
 Bojic, Vladan, 255–256, 450
 Bojkovic, Zoran M., 105
 Bokshi, Besim, 219
 Bokshi, Teki, 472
 Bosniak, 459, 461
 Bosnians, 20
Boston Globe, 269–270
 Boucher, Richard, 482
 Boyle, Ed, 446
 Bozovic, Milenko, 81, 97, 106
 Branick, Milivoje P., 104
 Branko, Lazovic, 296
 Brankovic, Zarko, 107
 Brekovac (Brekoc), 236, 237
 Brestovac (Brestoc), 353
 Brocna (Buroje), 158
 Brolic (Broliq), 299
 Brovina, Flora, 142, 472
 Bucane (Buqan), 334
 Bucic, Miljenko, 31
 Budakovo (Budakove), 371
 Bujance, 267
 Bukos (Bukosh), 371
 Bukoshi, Bujar, 29, 44
 Bulatovic, Momir, 44
 Bunn, John, 361
 Buqan. *See* Bucane
 burning
 Cuska, 308, 313, 314, 316
 Djakovica city, 216

- Lipljan, 261, 265, 266–267, 268
of minority homes after NATO's arrival, 14, 454, 461
Pec City, 291, 300–301
prisoners at Cirez mosque, 190–191
Prizren-Djakovica Road, 355, 359, 364
Prizren municipality, 340, 341
Suva Reka municipality, 380
Buroje. *See* Brocna
Bush, George, 29
Bytqi, Isak, 275
Bytqi, Adem, 272
Bytqi, Agim, 386
Bytqi, Fatmir, 275
Bytqi, Husnije, 472–473
- Cabrat, 141, 211, 212–213, 222–223
Caka, Dalina, 220
Caka, Delvina, 220
Caka, Diona, 220
Caka, Valbona, 220
Camovic, Sreten, 83, 214
Camp Bondsteel, 483
Cecelija (Ceceli), 408
CEELI. *See* Central and East European Law Initiative (CEELI)
Ceku, Agim, 99, 100, 307, 434
Ceku, Hasan, 307, 309–310, 319
Ceku, Kadri, 319
Celina (Celine), 353–358, 430
Celine. *See* Celina
Center for Peace Through Justice, 434
Central and East European Law Initiative (CEELI), 125, 434
Cernica, 461
Cernille. *See* Crnilo
Chicago Sun Times, 334
children
Geneva Convention protections, 496
killing of
Djakovica, 220
Drenica, 38–39
Gornje Obrinje attack, 48–49, 157
Panda Cafe, 289
Pec, 303, 335
Poklek, 168–171
Prizren-Djakovica Road, 352, 353, 355
rate, 423–424
- Suva Reka municipality, 119, 129, 375, 377, 380, 395, 396, 423
Trnje, 369
Vrsevce, 269
Vucitrn, 410–411
rock-throwing in Smrekovnica, 413–414
separated from men, 160, 222–223, 230, 284, 311–312, 321, 334, 354, 418, 419, 423
China, 54
Christian Science Monitor, 234
Christmas Warning, 29
churches, destruction of
Djakovica, 467
by KLA, 14, 454, 455
Pec municipality, 289, 300
Slovinje municipality, 270
Cikatove e Vjetere. *See* Staro Cikatovo
Cirez (Qirez), 38, 155, 186, 432
Cirez Mosque, 150, 177, 188–192
Cirkovic, Mladen, 67, 478
civilian-military implementation cell (CMIC) officer, 466
civilians, laws protecting
against attacks, 496–498
displacement, 500–501
NATO's conduct, 440, 442–443
civilians, laws protecting(continued)
property damage, 495–496
Clark, Wesley, 57, 444, 446, 467
Clinton, Bill, 29, 44
cluster bombs, 13, 151, 154, 446, 451
CMIC. *See* civilian-military implementation cell (CMIC) officer
CNN, 164
Cobras (Kobre), 70
Cohen, William, 53–54, 121
collateral damage, 441
Colvin, Marie, 234
command, chain of
individual roles, 11, 76, 92, 94, 120, 122
KLA, 101
Serbian Ministry of Internal Affairs, 9–11, 64
Yugoslav Army, 7, 9–10, 66
Common Article 3, 490–495
communications, paramilitary organizations, 86

- Communist Party, 21, 22–23, 25
- Conference for Security and Cooperation in Europe. *See* Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE)
- Constitution, Yugoslav army command, 66
- detention, 501
- minority rights, 501–502
- police behavior, 502
- Contact Group
- punitive measures, 40, 41, 45
 - Russia's position within, 53
 - and War Crimes investigation, 37, 475
- Corriere Della Sera*, 147
- Corsicans, 35
- Council for the Defense of Human Rights and Freedoms, 125, 147, 225, 298, 369
- Counseling Center for Women and Girls, 227
- Counter Intelligence Service (known as KOS—Kontraobavestajna Sluzba), 67
- “Cousin.” *See* Djordjevic, Vlastimir
- cowboy hats. *See* special operations force
- criminal activities, non-war, 64, 102, 120
- Crkolez (Cerkolez), 124
- Crnilo (Cernille), 264
- Croatia, 15
- Croats, 20, 261, 458, 463
- Cubrelj (Qubrel), 462
- Cukaj, Gezim, 321
- Curcic, Nikola, 76, 83, 96, 107
- Cuska (Qyshk)
- background, 305–309
 - ethnic cleansing, 5, 474
 - killings, 289, 299–300, 309–320, 432
 - perpetrators, 81, 89, 323–327, 328, 331
- Cvetic, Ljubinko, 78, 81
- Cvetkovic, Zvonimir, 306, 326–327, 328, 329
- Daci, Armend, 31
- Damjanac, Petar, 81, 207
- Damjane (Dehje), 146
- Dana, Emin, 216
- Dana, Fahri, 216
- Dana, Zenel, 216
- Danas*, 85, 249
- Danilo, Medenica, 296
- Daniszewski, John, 383, 387
- Dardane, 303
- Dardanija (Dardania), 137, 298, 464
- Dashevc. *See* Dosevac (Dashevc)
- database, statistical, Web address listed, 415
- data limitations, 417
- Davic, Nebojsa, 296
- Dayton Accords, 31, 35, 37, 60
- death toll, 6–7, 121–125
- Djakovica (Gjakove) City, 213
- executions by municipality, 415
 - extrajudicial executions, 419–436
 - by March 1999, 110
 - Shavarina killings, 195
- Decani (Decane), 42, 43, 100, 117–118, 146, 295
- Deda. *See* Stojiljkovic, Vlajko
- Deda, Hysen, 217
- Dedaj, Anton, 237, 239
- Dedaj, Gjoke, 239
- Dedaj, Musa, 239
- Dedaj, Nikolle, 239
- Dedaj, Tom, 238–240
- Dehje. *See* Damjane (Dehje)
- Dejan, Bulatovic, 297
- Delia, Bekim, 321
- Delic, Bozidar, 67, 96, 106, 337, 478
- Delijaj, Adem, 49
- Delijaj, Antigona, 49
- Delijaj, Donietta, 48
- Delijaj, Fazli, 49
- Delijaj, Gentiona, 48
- Delijaj, Habib, 49
- Delijaj, Hajriz, 49
- Delijaj, Hava, 49
- Delijaj, Hysen, 49
- Delijaj, Mihane, 49
- Delijaj, Sherif, 49
- Delijaj family, 48–49
- Deliu, Ardian, 167
- Dell of Deme (Lugu i Demas), 273–274, 277
- Del Ponte, Carla, 50, 122–124, 258, 394, 480–481, 485–486

- Democratic League of Kosova (Lidhja Demokratike te Kosoves, or LDK), 270
attacks against members, 15, 127, 129, 463–464
establishment, 29
membership, 213
- Democratic Opposition of Serbia (DOS), 16
- Democratic Party of Kosovo, 103
- demographics
changes following NATO entry, 456–457
Cuska, 307–308
Djakovica Municipality, 211
Glogovac Town, 200
Istok municipality, 243
killings, 119
Kosovo, overall, 20–21
Lipljan municipality, 261
Ljubenic, 333
Milosovec's plans to alter, 113
non-ethnic Albanians, 21–22
Orahovac Municipality, 281
Pec municipality, 289
Prizren municipality, 337
Vucitrn municipality, 397
Zrce, 365
- demonstrations, 35, 36, 37
- Denmark, 91
- Dervishi, Skender, 316
- detentions, 140–143, 149–150
 Cirez Mosque, 188–192
 Djakovica, 225
 Drenica, 195–199
 Glogovac Town, 155, 195–197, 203–206
 Gornja Sudimlja and Donja Sudimlja, 407–408
 Lipljan municipality, 278–279
 Smrekovnica, 399, 412–414
 torture, 48
 violations reported, 418, 419
 Yugoslav law, 501
- “Determined Falcon” exercise, 45
- Deutsche Presse Agenteur, 269
- Deutsche Welle, 448
- Dikovic, Ljubisa, 96, 107
- Dina family, 356
- Dinaj, Ismet, 319
- discriminatory laws, 28
- Dita*, 462
- Djakovic, Milan, 69, 104
- Djakovica-Decan Road refugees, NATO bombing of, 443, 444–446
- Djakovica (Gjakove)
abuses after June 12, 1999, 460, 463
armed forces, 67, 69, 295
bodies, hiding or disposing, 7
civilians killed by NATO bombing, 444
collaborators, killing of, 15
data, limitations of, 417
demographics, 211
ethnic cleansing, 112, 137–138
executions, rate of, 425, 426, 432
grave tampering, 124
human shields, 151
KLA operation, 100
KLA support, 5, 115
Korenic, 236–241
labor, compulsory, 150
map, 210
Meja, 227–236
paramilitary role, 91
regular police, 78
targeted killing, 127
Vejsa household killing, 119
water well contamination, 146
- Djakovica (Gjakove) City, 212–216
 Phase One—March 24 to April 2, 216–222
 Phase Two—March 7 to March 13, 222–225
 troop withdrawal, 225–227
- Djeneral Jankovic, 151
- Djindic, Zoran, 85
- Djinovic, Ranko, 459
- Djordjevic, Vlastimir, 96
 Milosevic meeting, 94
 positions, 10, 76
 promotion and awards, 12, 96, 97, 104, 107
- Djosan, Milos, 478
- Djukanovic, Milo, 66
- Djuricic, Milan, 80, 97, 106, 283, 337–338
- Dobras (Dobrash), 228, 229
- domestic trials
 military court proceedings, 484–485

- domestic trials (*cont.*)
 terrorism convictions, 212, 215–216, 225, 283, 484
 War Crimes, 482–485
- Donja Brnjica (Bernica e Poshteme), 461
- Donja Luka (Lluke e Eperme), 147
- Donja Sudimlja (Studime e Poshtme), 119, 399–412
- Donje Gadimlje (Gadime e Ulet), 264–265
- Donje Prekaz (Prekaz e Poshtem), 155
- Donji Streoc (Strelc i Poshtem), 146
- DOS. *See* Democratic Opposition of Serbia (DOS)
- Dosevac (Dashevc), 458
- Dragana, Zecevic, 296
- Dragash. *See* Gora
- Dragobilje (Dragobil), 46
- Dragodan, 136–137
- Dragutin, Vujosevic, 295
- Draskovic, Vuk, 11, 76
- Drenica, 48, 155–157
 April 30 offensive, 120, 177–199
 Baks, 186–188
 Cirez Mosque, 188–192
 civilian property, destruction of, 143, 144–145
 expulsions, size of, 4, 135
 Glogovac, 195–197, 200–210
 Izbica, 157–164
 KLA operation, 36, 42, 100, 101, 102, 492
 massacres, 38–40, 59, 115, 160–162, 475
 Poklek, 167–171
 police crackdown, 99
 Rezala, 165–167
 Shavarina Mine, 192–195
 Staro Cikatovo, 171–177
 Stutica, 184–186
 Vrbovac, 178–184
 water well contamination, 146
- Dresaj, Alil, 463
- Dreshaj, Haxhi, 322
- Drini, Commander. *See* Rexha, Ekrem
- Drobac, Rade, 34
- Dubnica (Dumnice), 408
- Dubova, Fatushe, 271
- Dubovik, 126
- Dubrava Prison, 244–246
 abuses, 142–143
- exhumations, 257–258
- JSO base, 85
- massacre, 5, 116, 243, 250–257
- NATO bombing, 246–250, 449–451
 perpetrators, 258–259, 444
- Duhel, 382–383
- Dukagjin. *See* Metohija
- Dula, Kujtim, 216
- Dumnice. *See* Dubnica
- Duraku, Bajram, 362
- Durguti, Ismail, 484
- Duznje (Duxhnje), 236, 237
- Efendia, Agim, 23
- elections
 Democratic Opposition of Serbia (DOS), 16
 irregularities cited, 35
 killings following, 15, 463–464
- Elshani, Abdullah, 380
- Elshani, Agim, 251
- Elshani, Nait, 356
- Elshani, Osman, 380
- ERRC. *See* European Roma Rights Center
- ethnic cleansing. *See also* expulsions, forced
 expediting, 6, 119, 382
 history, 111
 motivations, 113–115, 135
 during NATO bombing, 19, 112–113
 Pec City, 290, 298–300, 308
 Pristina, 118
 Prizren City, 338
- European Roma Rights Center (ERRC), 458
- European Union (EU)
 damage assessment conducted for, 167
 diplomatic relations, 34
 Finnish forensic team, 476–477
 investment ban, 41, 43, 44–45
 Kosovo Diplomatic Observer Mission
 (KDOM), 45–46, 477
 preferential trade status, 35
- executions, extrajudicial
 attacks in Suva Reka municipality, 369, 371, 372–375, 385–387
- Baks, 187–188
 Cirez mosque prison, 190
 Cuska, 299–300, 309–320
 Djakovica, 216–225

- Dosevac, 458
Dubrava Prison, 250–257, 444
Glogovac Town, 196, 201–202
Gornja Sudimlja and Donja Sudimlja, 408–412
humanitarian laws, 489
Izbica, 160–162
Lipljan municipality, 266, 269, 275
Ljubenic, 333–335
Meja, 227–234
minorities, 14–15
motivations, 6
by municipality, illustration, 416
paramilitaries, 61, 63
Pec City, 298, 301–304
perpetrators, 323–333
Prizren-Djakovica Road, 347–358, 360–365
Prizren municipality, 342–343
Pusto Selo, 281, 283–287
rate compared to expulsions, 430–431
reasons, 119–120
Rezala, 165–167
Shavarina Mine, 178, 192–194
Slovinje municipality, 270–280
statistical analysis, 7–8, 418, 419–436
Suva Reka municipality, 369, 371, 385–386, 393–394
volunteer Yugoslav Army, 72
Vrbovac, 181–183

exhumations
Bela Crkva, stream near, 353
Dubrava Prison, 257–258
Finnish forensic team, 476
reburial of Slovinje victims, 276–276
Shavarina killings, 195
Suva Reka, 371
total by International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 7, 122–124, 480

expulsions, forced, 134–140
Cirez mosque prisoners, 197–198
Cuska, 315–316
Glogovac Town, 206–209
Gornja Sudimlja and Donja Sudimlja, 407–408
Korenic, 236
legal prohibition, 489, 500–501

Lipljan municipality, 262–264, 267–268, 277–278
Meja, 228–229
Muslim Slav, 458–459
Pec municipality, 320–321
rapes during, 131, 132, 133
rate compared to executions, 430–431
since NATO entry, 456
size, 4–5, 110–111
Suva Reka municipality, 371, 374, 381, 393
violations reported, graph, 418
Zrze, 366–368

extortion, 147–149
Djakovica, 226, 237
Drenica, 159–160
expulsions, forced, 137
Glogovac, 205
Lipljan, 266–267, 268, 269
Pec City, 298, 302, 304
prisoners, releases promised, 472
Prizren municipality, 341
sexual assault and, 8, 132
Staro Cikatovo, 173
Suva Reka municipality, 374, 378, 379, 380, 384–385
Vulcitrn municipality, 402, 403–404

extrajudicial executions. *See* executions, extrajudicial

factories
Feronikel plant, 120, 167, 171, 172, 178, 200, 205–206, 207
Gorenje Elektromotor, 141
Trepca, 316
Fadil, 375–376
Falcons (Sokolovi), 70, 71
FARK (Forcat Armatosur e Republike se Kosoves—Armed Forces of the Republic of Kosova), 492
Federal Customs Agency, 64
Federation of American Scientists, 71, 78
Ferizaj. *See* Urosevac
Feronikel plant
NATO bombing, 120, 200, 205–206, 207
Serbian forces based in, 167, 171, 172, 178
52 Corps. *See* Pristina Corps
Filipovic, Miroslav, 98

- Finnish forensic team, 476–477
 First Army, 67
 Fisher, Ian, 234
 Foreign Operations Assistance Act, 481
 France, 34, 37, 58–59, 114, 466
 “Frenki’s Boys.” *See JSO (Jedinica za Specjalne Operacije)*
 Frontline, 72–73, 94
 Fungerhut, Branislav M., 105
 Fushe Kosove. *See Kosovo Polje*
- Gadime e Eperme. *See Gornje Gadimlje*
 Gadime e Ulet. *See Donje Gadimlje*
 Gadimlje (Gadime), 277
 Gajic, David, 11, 83
 Gall, Carlotta, 253, 257
 gang rape, 133
 Gash, Syl, 308, 309
 Gashi, Ahmet, 319
 Gashi, Ajet, 312–313
 Gashi, Ajmane, 396
 Gashi, Ajshe, 322
 Gashi, Avjaz, 272
 Gashi, Barie, 396
 Gashi, Besarta, 396
 Gashi, Brahim, 319
 Gashi, Deme, 314–315, 317, 324–326
 Gashi, Emin, 319
 Gashi, Enver, 271
 Gashi, Fatos, 320
 Gashi, Haki, 312–313, 319, 369, 371, 396
 Gashi, Halil, 319
 Gashi, Hamzi, 396
 Gashi, Hysen, 220
 Gashi, Ibish, 319
 Gashi, Jashar, 319
 Gashi, Milaim, 272
 Gashi, Murat, 271
 Gashi, Muse, 319
 Gashi, Niman, 322
 Gashi, Omer, 272
 Gashi, Rame, 319
 Gashi, Rifat, 272
 Gashi, Sadik, 317
 Gashi, Sadri, 166, 320
 Gashi, Sahit, 313–314
 Gashi, Selim, 319
 Gashi, Shaban, 396
 Gashi, Shemsi, 395, 396
 Gashi, Skender, 319
 Gashi, Syle, 312–313, 315, 317, 319
 Gashi, Valdet, 320
 Gashi, Votim, 396
 Gashi, Xhafer, 319
 Gashi, Zymer, 322
 Gavranic, Dusan, 81, 97, 106
 Gazimestan, 24–25
 Gecaj, Halit, 36–37
 Gelanc. *See Geljance*
 Gelbard, Robert, 37–38
 Geljance (Gelanc), 371
 Geneva Conventions
 human shields, 150, 448–449
 internal armed conflict, 489–490
 KLA statement, 52
 legal standards, 39, 440–441, 487,
 489–490, 495–501
 noncombatants, protection of, 490–501
 Gerbeshi, Halime, 276
 Gergoci, Iber, 251
 Gerguli, Agim, 403
 Gerguli, Enver, 403
 German marks, insistence upon, 9
 Germany, 37, 59
 Gerxhaliu, Sali, 410–411
 Gerxhaliu, Selatin, 410
 Gerxhaliu, Shaban, 410
 Gerxhaliu, Xhemail, 410
 Gerxhaliu family
 killing, 119, 410–411
 police investigation, 95
 Gjakove. *See Djakovica; Prizren-Djakovica Road*
 Gjilan. *See Gnjilane*
 Gjukiqi, Fehmi, 321
 Gjukiqi, Hysen, 321
 Glavica, 265
 Glodjane (Gllogjan), 13, 42, 101, 476
 Glogovac (Gllogofc), 200–210
 civilians, killing of, 115, 201–203
 data, limitations of, 417
 described, 155
 detentions, 141–142, 157, 195–197,
 203–206
 executions, rate of, 425, 428, 432
 expulsion, forced, 4, 135, 137, 206–209

- extortion, 148
KLA operation, 100
labor, compulsory, 150, 198–199
looting and burning, 143
regular police, 81
Glogovac (Lipljan), 277
Glogovce (Gllogoc), 266–267
Gnjilane (Gjilan)
abuses after June 12, 1999, 455–456, 457,
459–460, 461
armed forces, 67, 69
ethnic cleansing, 118
regular police, 78, 81
robberies, 149
secret police, 83
Goden, 211
Gojbula (Gojbula), 461
Golubovac (Golubofc), 476
Gora (Dragash), 80, 115, 456
Gorani, 456, 459
Gorazdevac (Gorazhdec), 310
Gorenje Elektromotor factory, 141
Gornja Sudimlja (Studime e Eperme)
detentions and expulsions, 407–408
killings, other, 408–412, 423
May 2 convoy attack, 399–406
Gornje Gadimlje (Gadime e Eperme), 263
Gornje Obrinje (Abri i Eperme)
detentions, 205
expulsions, forced, 209
killings, 49, 157
War Crimes tribunal investigation, 476–477
Grabovac (Graboc), 117
Gracanica, 14, 457, 462, 466
Cracko, 465
“Grandpa.” *See* Stojiljkovic, Vlajko
grave breaches, 439
grave tampering, 7, 121–125
Djakovica, 214
Geneva Convention, 496
Izbica, 164
Prizren-Djakovica Road, 359
Pusto Selo, 285–287
Rezala, 164, 167
Greece, 34, 114
green camouflage uniforms. *See* Yugoslav Army
grenade attacks, 455–456, 461, 462
Group 484, 471
Guardian newspaper, 72
Guska, 237
“Guta,” 235
Hade. *See* Ade
Hajri, 303
Hajrizi, Agim, 127
Hajrizi, Sokol, 203
Halauska, Metodije, 461
Hallac i Vogel. *See* Mali Alas
HALO Trust, 153
Hamudi Mosque, 216
Hani i Elezit. *See* Djeneral Jankovic.
Haradinaj, Ramush, 100, 102, 103
Hasani, Iber, 229
Hatashi, Deme, 321
Haxhiavdija, Doruntina, 220
Haxhiavdija, Egzon, 220
Haxhiavdija, Rina, 220
Haxhiavdija, Valbona, 220
Haxhiu, Baton, 463
Haziri, Arben, 272
Haziri, Bekim, 272
Helsinki Watch, 26
Hetemi, Zeqir “Gazmend,” 274, 275
Hill, Chris, 57
Hima, Dr. Izet, 127, 216
history
Albanians
attacks after June 12, 1999, 462–464
history of in Yugoslavia, 20
non-violence and rise of parallel state,
28–31
rise of Serbian nationalism, 26
Kosovo
1990s, 27–38
1998 armed conflict, 38–59
Socialist Federal Republic of
Yugoslavia, as part of, 20–27
Serbs, 20
attacks on, 456–457
displacement, 21–22
nationalism, rise of, 22–27
settlements, 28
Hoca e Vogel. *See* Mala Hoca
Hoce e Madhe. *See* Velika Hoca
Hoda, Hekuran, 222

- Holbrooke, Richard, 42, 55, 59
 Homeland Calling Fund, 102
 hostile acts, defined, 497
 Hotel Boss, 371
 Hotel Karagac, 227, 305
 Hoti, Asaf, 362
 Hoti, Bajram, 360–361
 Hoti, Fahri, 362
 Hoti, Plahe, 362
 Hoti, Uksjin, 245
 Hoxha, Flaka, 220
 Hoxha, Sejoullah, 226
 Hoxha, Shaindere, 220
 Hristov, Sladjan D., 105
 humanitarian aid agencies, restrictions on, 47
 humanitarian law
 individual accountability, 11–12, 92–93
 NATO violation of, 12–13, 439–440, 489
 Humanitarian Law Center
 abductions documented by, 51
 Kelmendi murder, 126–127, 128
 Serbian terrorism trials, protest against, 225
 trials, monitoring, 225, 283, 471–473, 484
 Yugoslav military activities, 290, 331–332
 human shields, 150–151, 439, 444, 448–449
 Husaj, Naser, 253, 257
 Hyseni, Agim, 321
 Hyseni, Bajrush, 321
 Hyseni, Gafur, 273
 Hyseni, Ismet, 321
 Hyseni, Naim, 321
 Hyseni, Sabit, 321
 Hyseni, Shkelzen, 464
 Hyseni, Shpend, 321
 Ibrahim, 301–304
 Ibrahimi, Sahit, 251
 ICG. *See* International Crisis Group
 ICRC. *See* International Committee of the Red Cross
 ICTY. *See* International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia
 identity cleansing, 6, 63, 113, 135, 138–139, 284
 Orahovac, 284
 Pec municipality, 306, 311, 322
 Prizren-Djakovica Road, 349, 366
 Ilic, Radisa V., 105
 Ilija, Dasic, 297
Independent, 406
 indiscriminate attacks, defined, 499–500
 insignia
 SAJ antiterrorist unit, 78
 Serbian Ministry of Internal Affairs, 75
 use of, 61, 435
 Yugoslav Army illustration, 66
 internal armed conflict, legal standards for, 39, 440, 489–490, 493–494
 International Campaign to Ban Landmines, 153, 154
 International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)
 abductions of Serbs and Roma, 459
 KLA abuses, 13
 missing persons, 7
 prisoners in Serbia, 470
 water well contamination, 145
 international community, response of, 15–16
 after Drenica massacre, 40–46
 after Racak massacre, 57, 58, 103, 112
 attacks after June 12, 1999, 464–469
 Kosovar Albanian prisoners in Serbia
 since war's end, 469–473
 possibility of avoiding violence, 19, 37, 59–60
 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 487
 International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 12–13
 burial site, investigation of purported, 164
 Cuska investigation, 317
 exhumations, 7, 122–124, 257–258, 371
 indictments, 75, 139–140, 216, 345, 351, 358
 jurisdiction, 39, 490
 KLA investigation, 50
 Racak investigation, 58
 United Nations Security Council Resolution 1160, 54
 U.S. State Department notice, 74
 International Crisis Group (ICG), 472, 473
 International Helsinki Federation for Human Rights, 26

- International Management Group, 167
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 34
International Organization for Migration (IOM), 102
interrogation
 Glogovac, 141–142, 195–197
 Smrekovnica prison, 412–413
 Suva Reka municipality, 385
 Vrbovac, 183–184
investment ban, 41, 44–45
IOM. *See* International Organization for Migration (IOM)
Irish Times, 335
Islamic archive, 301
Israel, 91
Istok (Istog), 295
 attacks following NATO entry, 456, 461
 demographics, 243
 Dubrava Prison, 244–259
 expulsion, forced, 5, 116, 456–457
 history, 243
 water well contamination, 146
Italy, 34, 37, 114, 240, 466
Ivosevic, Simo R., 105
Izbica (Izbice), 157–164
 executions, rate of, 432
 grave tampering, 7, 124
Jablanovic, Zoran M., 105
Jahoc, 228
Jakupi family, 215
Jane's Defense Weekly, 74
Janicijevic, Bogoljub, 81
Janjevo, 458
Jankovic, Dragoljub, 259
Jaredic, Branko, 81
Jashari, Adem, 38
Jasovic, Zoran, 316
JAT. *See* Yugoslav airlines (JAT)
Jelic, Krsman, 67, 478
Jelovac, 50
Jertz, Walter, 247, 447
Jokic, Milos, 483
Jokic, Slobodan, 296
Jovan, Father, 300
Jovanovic, Cedomir, 483
Jovic, Tomica, 484
JSO (Jedinice za Specijalne Operacije—Special Operations Unit), 11, 65, 83–85, 308
judicial system, 15, 141, 467–468, 470–472
Jugopetrol, 296
JUL. *See* Yugoslav United Left Party (JUL)

Kabashi, Nait, 357
Kabashi, Pal, 240
Kabashi, Sali, 308
Kacanik, 81
 expulsion, forced, 136
 KLA clashes, 100, 118–119
Kalicanaj, Nedzmedin, 249
Kamberi, Brahim, 240
Kamenice. *See* Kosovska Kamenica
Kandic, Natasa, 98, 126, 128, 290, 331–332
Kapeshnice, 298
Karadzic, Radovan, 32
Kastratovic, Slavisa, 306, 325, 327–328
KDOM. *See* Kosovo Diplomatic Observer Mission
Kelmendi, Ali, 247
Kelmendi, Bajram, 125–127, 128
Kelmendi, Besim, 319
Kelmendi, Brahim, 319
Kelmendi, Deme, 319
Kelmendi, Erdogan, 319
Kelmendi, Iber, 319
Kelmendi, Ibro (Iber), 313
Kelmendi, Kastriot, 125–127
Kelmendi, Kushtrim, 125–127
Kelmendi, Mentor, 319
Kelmendi, Nekibe, 126
Kelmendi, Shaban, 322
Kelmendi, Skender, 319
Kelmendi family, 310, 311
Keqiraj, Zef, 252
Kertes, Mihalj, 64
Khelmendi, Pajazit, 166
killings. *See* executions, extrajudicial
killings, targeted, 11, 120, 125–129
 Djakovica City, 212
 ethnic cleansing, encouraging, 138
 Munja, 82
 paramilitary role, 87, 89
KLA. *See* Kosovo Liberation Army

- Klecka, 14, 51, 476, 484
 Klina (Kline), 15, 52, 117–118, 295
 abuses after June 12, 1999, 463
 KLA operation, 100
 Klobukar, 461
 Klokok (Klokot), 149, 462
 Kluna, Qazim, 203
 Kobre. *See Cobras*
 Kodra e Trimave. *See Vranjevac*
 Koenig, Karl, 258
Koha Ditore, 57, 101–102, 126, 463, 492
 Kolasinac, Andjelko, 283, 483
 Konjikovac, Stojan O., 105
 Korenica (Korenice), 211, 236–241, 430
 Korisa, 443–444
 Korisa woods, displaced citizens in, 151, 447–449
 Kosare (Koshare), 108
 KOS (Kontraobavestajna Sluzba). *See* Counter Intelligence Service
 Kosovapress, 339
 Kosovar Ministry of Defense, 30
Kosova Sot, 253–254
 Kosovo Diplomatic Observer Mission (KDOM), 45–46, 48–49, 79–80, 477
 KLA ties, 100
 Kosovo Liberation Army (KLA)
 abuses by, 3, 13–15, 281, 454–455, 456
 burning of minority homes after NATO's arrival, 14, 454, 461
 deaths in Suva Reka municipality, 371
 Drenica massacres, 38
 Dubrava prison, 246
 fighting, 65, 111–112, 155, 157, 165, 212–213, 222–223, 234–235, 243, 289, 337
 growth of, 36–38, 42
 interrogation about, 190–191, 204, 279
 investigation by war crimes tribunal, 485–486
 Izbica, 158, 432
 landmines, 151, 154
 legal standards, 491–495
 Lipljan, 261
 police shootings, 31–32, 82
 political infighting, 463
 security forces, 468
 Serbian forces blame for Agani death, 129
 structure and strategy, 17, 98–103
 US statements, 40
 villages supporting, 6, 8, 115, 119–120, 129, 143, 167, 171
 Cuska, 307, 308, 434
 Ljubenic, 333
 Orahovac Municipality, 281
 Prizren-Djakovica Road, 345–346, 353
 Slovinje municipality, 270
 Suva Reka, 369
 Vucitrn municipality, 397, 400
 Vrbovac battle, 179–180
 War Crimes investigators, negotiations with, 477
 Kosovo Police Service (KPS), 467
 Kosovo Polje (Fushe Kosove), 14, 23, 117, 129, 208–209
 attacks following NATO entry, 456
 data, limitations of, 417
 expulsion, forced, 137, 457, 458
 regular police, 81
 Kosovo Protection Corps (Trupat e Mbrojtjes se Kosoves (TMK)), 103
 Kosovo War and Ethnic Crimes Court (KWECC), 483
 Kosovska Kamenica (Kamenice)
 abuses after June 12, 1999, 460
 ethnic cleansing, 118
 regular police, 81
 Kosovska Mitrovica (Mitrovice)
 abuses after June 12, 1999, 457, 460–461
 armed forces, 67, 69
 expulsions, forced, 134
 KLA operation, 100, 117
 regular police, 78, 81
 Trepca mine complex, 25, 26, 121–122
 Kostunica, Vojislav, 98, 472, 473, 481
 Kosuric (Kosuriq), 147
 Kotlina (Kotline)
 extrajudicial executions, 119
 grave tampering, 7, 124–125
 water well contamination, 146
 Kouchner, Bernard, 121, 458, 465
 KPS. *See* Kosovo Police Service (KPS)

- Kqiqi i Madhe. *See* Veliki Kicic
Kqira, Zef, 253
Krajiste (Krajishte), 267
Krajkovo (Krajkove), 150, 198, 199
Kransiqi, Refie, 396
Krasniqi, Arsim, 253
Krasniqi, Avdi, 128
Krasniqi, Behjare, 396
Krasniqi, Besalet, 362
Krasniqi, Emrush, 319
Krasniqi, Faik, 273
Krasniqi, Hedije, 271
Krasniqi, Jakup, 51–52, 101–102, 492, 493
Krasniqi, Jonus, 253
Krasniqi, Muhamet, 396
Krasniqi, Rahim, 203
Krasniqi, Ramadan, 396
Krasniqi, Sadri, 128
Krasniqi, Syl, 128
Kristal, 308
Krusevac (Krusec), 67, 334
Krushe e Madhe. *See* Velika Krusa
Krushe e Vogel. *See* Mala Krusa
Kryeziu, Ahmet, 380
Kryeziu, Latife, 273, 276
Kryeziu, Ramadan, 273
Kukes, 123, 228
Kula, 85
Kurilovo (Kurillove), 400
Kurmehaj, Naim, 247
Kurti, Albin, 470
Kuzmanovic, Boban S., 105
KWECC. *See* Kosovo War and Ethnic Crimes Court (KWECC)

labor, compulsory, 149–150
Drenica, 198–199
Prizren City, 338–339
violations reported, graph, 418
Lahelma, Timothy, 477
Lajci, Adem, 299
Lajci, Florim, 299
Lajci, Gani, 299
Lajci, Halil, 299
Lajci, Mustafa, 298
Lajci, Myftar, 299
Lake Radonjic, 13, 42

Lakicevic, Tomislav, 296
Landay, Jonathan, 234
landmines, 44, 151–154, 334, 461, 462
Lanishte (Llanishte), 390
laser-guided precision guided missiles, 447–448
Lausa (Llaushe), 37
Law on the Restriction of Property Transactions, 26
lawyer, targeted killing of, 125–127
Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, 307, 309–310
Lazarevic, Ljubodrag, 235
Lazarevic, Vladimir
awards and promotions, 12, 55, 104, 106
roles, 10, 67, 69, 91, 96
war crimes notice, 478
Lazovic, Boban, 235
LDK. *See* Democratic League of Kosova (Lidhja Demokratike te Kosoves)
League of Albanian Women, 472
legal standards
Common Article 3, 490–495
internal armed conflict, 39, 489–490
introduction, 487, 489
Protocol II, 495–501
water well contamination, 145
“Legjia.” *See* Lukovic, Milorad
Lekiqi, Heset, 275
Lepina, 462
Leposavic (Leposaviq), 81, 117, 457
Lesane (Leshane), 371
Leshi family, 217
Leskovac Corps, 67, 74
Levizja Kombetare per Clirimin e Kosoves (National Movement for the Liberation of Kosovo), 98
Levizja Popullore per Republiken e Kosoves (People's Movement for the Republic of Kosovo), 98
Lidhja Demokratike te Kosoves (LDK). *See* Democratic League of Kosova
Lightning. *See* Munja
Likosane (Likoshane), 38, 155
Likovac (Likofc), 166
Limaj, Fatmir, 99, 102, 492–493
Limani, Mehmed, 396

- Lipljan (Lipjan)
 armed forces, 61
 map, 260
- Lipljan (Lipjan) municipality, 261–279
 ethnic cleansing, 5, 455–456
 mass expulsion, 116, 458
- Lipljan prison, 142, 254–255, 472
- Ljubenic (Lubeniq), 289
 ethnic cleansing, 5
 Pec municipality, 333–335
- Ljubizda, 466
- Llanishte. *See* Lanishte
- Llap region, 59
- Llaushe. *See* Lausa
- Llugagji. *See* Lugadzija
- Lluke e Eperme. *See* Donja Luka
- Lodja (Loxha), 289
- London Times*, 334
- looting
 Djakovica, 225–226
 Glogovac, 202–203
 by KLA, 14
 Lipljan, 266–267
 paramilitary role, 11, 87, 90
 Pec City, 291, 300–301
 Pristina, 118
 Prizren-Djakovica Road, 346, 359
 Prizren municipality, 340
 Staro Cikatovo, 171
 Suva Reka municipality, 380
 violations reported, graph, 418
- Los Angeles Times*, 248, 383, 387
- Loshi, Liri, 164
- low-flying operations, 443
- Loxha. *See* Lodja
- Lubeniq. *See* Ljubenic
- Lugadzija (Llugagji), 262, 263
- Lugu i Demas. *See* Dell of Deme
- Lukic, Branislav, 70
- Lukic, Dragan L., 105
- Lukic, Mikailo, 78
- Lukic, Milan, 78
- Lukic, Sredoje, 78
- Lukic, Sreten
 police investigation announced, 485
 promotions and awards, 12, 96, 97, 103,
 104, 107
 roles, 10, 76, 78–80, 94
- Lukovic, Milorad “Legija,” 11, 83–84, 85
- Lulaj, Muqe, 322
- Lushi, Arian, 319
- Lushi, Avdulla, 319
- Lushi, Brahim, 308–309
- Lushi, Osman, 319
- Lushi, Qaush, 317–318, 319
- Lushi, Ramiz, 319
- Lushi, Sefedin, 319
- Lushi, Skender, 319
- Lushi, Uke, 319
- Lushi, Xhafer, 319
- Lushi family, 310, 311
- Lushtaku, Sami, 101
- Lutka. *See* Trajkovic, Nebojsa “Lutka”
- Luzane, 443
- MACC. *See* United Nations Mine Action Coordination Center
- Macedonia, 35
 destabilization, 6, 60, 113–114
 forced expulsion since NATO entry, 456
 former KLA officers, 103
 identity cleansing, 138–139
- Macedonians, 20
- Madanaj, 228
- Mala, Gjergj, 240
- Mala Hoca (Hoca e Vogel), 353
- Mala Krusa (Krushe e Vogel), 124, 337,
 358–360, 364–365
- Mali Alas (Hallac i Vogel), 137, 261, 266,
 267–268, 269–270
- Malisevo (Maliseve)
 civilian property, destruction of, 143
 KLA operation, 100
- Malo Ribar (Ribar i Vogel), 137, 261,
 266–269
- Malota, Mark, 127, 216
- Mamusa (Mamushe), 337
- Mandic, Milos, 74, 215, 478
- Marali. *See* Moralija
- Marevce, 265
- Marina, 166
- Marini, Giuseppe, 445
- Marjanovic, Svetozar M., 66
- Markovic, Mira, 83
- Markovic, Radomir, 11, 55, 56, 65, 76, 83, 94,
 97, 107

- Markovic, Ratko, 42
Matsoshi, Halil, 470
May 2 convoy attack, 399–406
Mazreku, Bekim, 484
Mazreku, Luan, 484
Medi, 375–376
media
 attack on convoy on Djakovica-Decan Road, 406, 445
 expulsions, coverage of, 114
Gornje Obrinje massacre, attention paid to, 54–55
jailed journalist, 98
KLA, observations of, 491
KLA capture, 56
Pec army, 296
restrictions, 47–48
Yugoslav state, 23
Mehmeti, Mehmet, 233
Mehmeti, Rame, 233
Meja, 227–236
 extrajudicial executions, 211
 perpetrators, 235–236
 policemen killed in, 120, 234–235
Meljenica (Melenice), 397, 399
Memorandum, 22–27
mentally handicapped, killing of, 240, 386
Merturi, Kolë, 239
Metaj, Zeke Hasan, 251
Metohija (Dukagjin), 296, 492
Micunovic, Alexander, 237
Miftari, Sefkija, 484
Miftari, Sezair, 484
Mijatovic, Nikola M., 105
Mijatovic, Veroljub M., 105
“Miki,” 259
Mikic, Jovica, 80
Miladinovic, Radenko, 484
Milak, Jovica L., 105
Milan, Ivicic, 297
Miletic, Miloje R., 105
Milicevic, Vlada, 81
Military Technical Agreement, 254
militia, 81–82
Milivoje, Djurkovic, 296–297
Milivoje, Zdravkovic, 296
Milosevic, Slobodan
 armed forces, organization of, 56, 64–65
arrest, 482
indictment, 12, 139–140, 351, 358, 479, 480
international view of, 32, 34, 111
motivation, 4, 16
photograph, 62
political prisoners, 473
political rise, 22–25, 26, 30, 44
post-war promotions and awards, 56, 103–104
Rambouillet conference, 59
response to international pressure, 40, 41, 42–43, 45, 55, 60
Serbian Ministry of Internal Affairs, 11, 75, 94
wife, 83
Yugoslav Army command, 10, 66, 92
Milutinovic, Milan
 awards, 107
 indictment, 12, 139–140, 479, 480
 photograph, 93
 roles, 94, 103
mines
 Belacevac, 13
 Shavarina, 178, 192–195
 strikes, 25, 26
 Trepca, 25, 26, 121–122
Minic, Nebojsa, 82, 302–304, 331
Ministarstvo Unutrasnjih Poslova, or MUP.
 See Serbian Ministry of Internal Affairs
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 256
minorities
 attacks after June 12, 1999, 14, 454–462
 ethnic separatist movements, Western
 fear of, 35
 treatment by ethnic Albanians, 21–22
 Yugoslav law, 20, 501–502
Mircic, Vukmir, 80
Misic, Stojan, 76, 96, 107
missing persons, 121–125
 Albanians, 48
 International Committee of the Red Cross estimate, 7
 minorities, 14–15
Mitrovica, 14, 31, 134, 413–414, 461
Mitrovice. *See Kosovska Mitrovica*
Mladenovic, Tomislav, 69

- Mladic, Ratko, 32
- Montenegro, 27, 60, 64
- Montgomery, Michael, 70–71, 325–326, 327
- Moralija (Marali), 386
- Morina, 429
- Morina, Avdil, 175
- Morina, Hysen, 203
- Morina family, 173–176
- mosques
- Cirez Mosque, 150, 177, 188–192
 - destruction of, 8, 144, 145, 300
 - Hamudi, 216
- Motel Vicianum, 407
- Mother Theresa Society, 216
- Mrtni “Death.” *See* Minic, Nebojsa
- Muhadzer Babus (Babush i Muhamhere), 263, 265
- Muharremi, Elez, 343
- Muharremi, Enez, 343
- Muharremi, Fatmir, 343
- Mulla Jusuf, 222–223
- Munja “Lightning,” 81, 82, 291, 301–304, 328–329
- MUP. *See* Serbian Ministry of Internal Affairs
- Muqolli, Sinan, 168–171
- Muqolli family, 145–146
- Musa, 303
- Muslim Slav, 458–459, 460–461
- Mustafa, Rrustem “Remi,” 100–101
- Mustafa, Xhemail, 464
- Musutiste (Mushtishte), 371
- mutilation, 49
- Myftari family, 356
- Naman, 403
- Nastasijevic, Perica B., 105
- National Liberation Army (Ushtria Clirimtare Kombetare), 103
- National Movement for the Liberation of Kosovo. *See* Levizja Kombetare per Clirimin e Kosoves
- National Public Radio (NPR), 121–122
- NATO
- 1999 humanitarian intervention, 17
 - ACTWARN, 54
 - exaggerated claims by, 121, 130, 388, 444–446
- Izbica mass burial site, photo of, 163, 164
- Kosovo Force (KFOR), 453, 454, 460, 466–467
- Pusto Selo burial site photos, 285–286
- range of options sought, 45
- rape camps alleged, 305
- response to abuses after June 12, 1999, 464–469
- Yugoslav Army assessment, 74
- NATO air campaign, 437
- attack on convoy, 211–212, 346, 444–446
 - beginning, 109
 - case studies, 442–451
 - cluster bombs, use of, 151–152, 154, 446, 451
- Cuska, 308
- Djakovica city, 216
- Dubrava Prison, 5, 143, 243, 244, 246–250, 255–256, 449–451
- ethnic cleansing covered by, 19, 112–113, 136–137, 211, 263, 264, 298–300
- executions over time, 424–425
- Feronikel plant, 178, 205–206, 207
- human shields, 150–151
- international humanitarian law and accountability, 12–13, 439–440
- investigation by War Crimes tribunal, 12, 485–486
- Korisa woods, displaced citizens in, 447–449
- leaflets, 73, 74
- period defined, 3
- revenge for, 120
- standards, applied, 440–442
- start, 59
- Suva Reka municipality, 369
- war crimes law affected by, 487, 489
- Nebihu, Rukia, 39
- Nebojsa, Tomovic, 295
- Nec, 240
- New Block. *See* Blloku i Ri
- New York Times*, 214, 234, 253, 257, 305, 355
- Nezirim, Shaban, 321
- Nezirim, Zenel, 321
- Niciforovic, Ivan S., 105
- Nikolic, Negoslav, 69, 106
- Nikolic, Uros V., 105
- Nikqi, Brahim, 322

- Nikqi, Hatixhe, 322
Nikqi, Xhejrone, 322
Nin, 300
Nis, 141, 245, 451, 469, 484
Nis Corps, 67, 69
Nisevic, Misko, 83, 371
Nishor (Nisor), 386
Nis prison, 255
Nita, 303
Nivokaz, 228, 230
noncombatants, protection of
 Common Article 3, 440–441, 490–495
 Drenica massacres, 38–39
 firing on, 44
 Protocol II, 495–501
non-guided gravity bombs, 447–448
Novakovic, Milutin, 235
Novi Poklek (Poklek i Ri), 155
Novi Sad, 78, 81
Novo Brdo, 81, 118
Novo Rujce, 268
Nuci, Mandushe, 220
Nuci, Shirine, 220

oath, 89
Obilic (Obiliq), 13, 81, 117, 455–456, 458
Obradovic, Nebojsa, 222
Obradovic, Olga, 296
O'Brien, James, 469
Observer, 365
Odalovic, Veljko, 80
Ojdanic, Dragoljub
 indictment, 139–140, 479, 480
 promotions and awards, 12, 55, 62, 65, 96,
 104, 107
 roles, 10, 56, 66
Operation Allied Force. *See* NATO air campaign
Operation Horseshoe, 59
OPG (Operative Group), 330
Opterusa (Opterushe), 353
Orahovac (Rrahovec) municipality, 281–287
 abuses after June 12, 1999, 455–456, 466
 armed forces, 61
 civilian property, destruction of, 143, 144
 conviction for war crimes, 483
 data, limitations of, 417
 executions, rate of, 425, 427, 432
exhumations, 476
KLA attack, 13, 46, 51
KLA support, 5, 103, 115
labor, compulsory, 150
paramilitaries, 90
regular police, 80
ordnance, unexploded, 151–152, 154
Organization for Security and Cooperation
 in Europe (OSCE), 29, 66, 129, 172,
 177, 269
 attacks on Prizren-Djakovica Road, 359
 homes rented by, 369, 372, 374
 Ljubenic inspection, 335
 Pec quarters looted, 298
 response to abuses after June 12, 1999,
 460, 465
Orize, 228
Orthodox churches
 Djakovica, 467
 KLA burning, 14, 454, 455
 Pec municipality, 289, 300
 Slovinje municipality, 270
OSCE. *See* Organization for Security and
 Cooperation in Europe
Osmajaj, Mete, 247
Osman, 376–377
Ovcarevo, 146–147

Pacaj (Pecaj), 228
Pacolli, Jonuz, 274
Pagarusa, 382
Palokaj, Kole, 237, 239
Palokaj, Mire, 240
Palokaj, Muse, 240
Panda Cafe, 56–57, 289
Panorama, 286–287, 363
Pantina (Pantine), 57
paramilitary organizations, 11, 86–91
 Baks extrajudicial executions, 187–188
 Cirez mosque prison, 190, 191
 convoy between Gornja Sudimlja and
 Donja Sudimlja, 399–406
 Cuska killings, 309–310
 destruction of civilian property, 143, 172
 Djakovica City, 212
 Drenica, 159
 Dubrava prison, 251–252
 executions, extrajudicial, 173–174

- paramilitary organizations (*cont.*)
- executions attributed to, 435
 - expulsions, forced, 137
 - extortion, 147–149
 - Glogovac Town, 201, 202
 - interrelationship with other forces, 63
 - interrogation by, 204
 - landmines, 154
 - Lipljan municipality, 265–266, 269–270, 273–274, 280
 - looting, 202–203
 - Orahovac municipality, 283–284
 - Pec municipality, 291, 320–321
 - Prizren-Djakovica Road, 346
 - Prizren municipality, 342, 343
 - responsibility for most violent abuses, 61, 63, 120
 - secret police and, 85
 - security forces from Italy and France, 466
 - sexual assaults by, 130, 133, 225–226
 - Suva Reka municipality, 371, 384
 - targeted killings, 120
- Paravinja, Radivoje Dj., 105
- Pastasel. *See* Pusto Selo
- Pastrik, 100
- Pavkovic, Nebojsa
- paramilitaries, statement about, 86
 - promotions and awards, 12, 55, 62, 69, 94, 96, 104, 107, 111
 - roles, 10, 56, 65, 67, 91–92
 - volunteers, statement about, 72
- Pavljan (Pavlan), 289, 299–300, 331
- Pec (Peja) City
- armed forces, 61, 67, 69, 81
 - attacks following NATO entry, 456
 - ethnic cleansing, 5, 112, 298–300
 - expulsion, forced, 116, 134, 456, 458–459
 - killing, final two households, 301–304
 - KLA operation, 100
 - looting and burning, 8, 90, 143, 145, 300–301
 - Panda Cafe attack, 56–57
 - paramilitary activities, 89
 - rape, 227, 305
 - refugee camp attack, 31
 - regular police, 78, 82, 95
- Pec (Peja) municipality, 289–297
- Cuska (Qyshk), 305–333
- executions, rate of, 433, 434
 - Ljubenic (Lubeniq), 333–335
 - map, 288
 - rape camp alleged, 227
- Pec Secretariat for Internal Affairs, 291
- Peja. *See* Pec (Peja)
- Pejic, Milivoje, 280
- Pejic, Sasa T., 105
- Pejuskovic, Marija, 128
- Pejuskovic, Miomir, 128
- Pekovic, Zeljko, 67, 478
- Pendic, Milinko M., 105
- Penitentiary Institute Istok. *See* Dubrava prison
- People's Movement for the Republic of Kosovo. *See* Levizja Popullore per Republiken e Kosoves
- Perisic, Momcilo, 56, 65
- perpetrators
- Cuska, 322–333
 - Dubrava Prison, 258–259
 - Meja, 235–236
 - Slovinje municipality, 280
- Petkovic, Boban, 484
- Petronijevic, Goran, 216
- Petrovic, Dragan, 105, 407, 411
- Petrovic, Dragisa, 484
- Petrovic, Miki, 373
- Petrovic, Milan, 72
- Petrovic, Pera V., 105
- Petrovic, Zoran, 373–374
- Physicians for Human Rights (PHR), 434
- Pirana (Pirane), 337, 387
- Pitolic, Novak, 217, 218, 220
- PJP. *See* special police
- Plemetina (Plementine), 457
- Plocica, 18, 47
- Podujevo (Podujeve), 57, 59
- data, limitations of, 417
 - KLA operation, 100, 117
 - military buildup, 4
 - regular police, 81
- Poklek, 167–171
- expulsion, forced, 208
 - grave tampering, 7, 124
 - water well contamination, 145–146

- Policajac* magazine, 64, 80–81
police
 abuse by, 34
 bodies removed by, 121–122
 civilian, 467
 convoy between Gornja Sudimlja and Donja Sudimlja, 399–406
 destruction of civilian property, 143, 172
 detention and abuse in Glogovac, 203–204
 Djakovica City, 212, 213, 217, 222
 Drenica massacres, 38–40, 155
 executions attributed to, 435
 extortion, 147–148
 extrajudicial executions, 173–174, 201–202
 fair treatment of civilians, 63, 87
 firing on protesters, 26
 first attack, 43
 forced expulsions, 118–119, 135, 207–208
 Geneva Convention protection, 496
 Glogovac Town, 200–201
 human shields, 150–151
 internal investigation of, 485
 interrelationship with paramilitaries, 63
 KLA campaign against, 17, 155, 157, 165, 212–213, 234–235
 Korenica, 236–241
 Kosovo Ministry of Defense, 30
 Lipljan municipality, 265–266, 271–273, 280
 Meja killings, 235–236
 missing persons last seen with, 48
 Pec ethnic cleansing, 290, 291
 post-war awards, 107
 post-war promotions, 103–107
 Prizren-Djakovica Road, 346, 356, 361, 366
 Prizren municipality, 340, 343
 removal of Kelmendi family, 128
 revenge motive, 31–32, 120, 157, 234–235, 339
 Rezala, 165–166
 searches in Lipljan municipality, 261
 Serbian Ministry of Internal Affairs (MUP), 75–76
 sexual assaults by, 130
special (*See* special police)
structure, 78
Stutica, 184
Suva Reka municipality, 369, 371, 372–375, 384–386, 390–393
Vrbovae, 179
War Crimes investigators, negotiations with, 477
withdrawal, 453, 466
Yugoslav law, 502
Zahac, 320
police academy, 467
political maneuvering
 Albania and Macedonia, destabilizing, 6, 35
 Albanian moderates, killing of, 463
 Amnesty Law, 473
 killings following elections, 15, 463–464
 KLA following NATO entry, 454
 KLA officers, 103
 Serbian state security role, 65
 targeted killings, 120, 125–127
Politika, 106
Polloshka, Faton, 213, 214, 216, 220, 224, 225
Ponasevac (Ponashec), 228
Popaj, Nesim, 348–349
Popovic, Jovo, 295
Popovic, Miladin, 296
Popovic, Nenad M., 105
Popovic, Nikola R., 105
Popovic, Srecko, 306, 325, 326, 327
Popovic, Vojislav, 295
Posebne Jedinice Policije (PJP). *See* special police
Poturk, 150, 198
Pozarevac, 81, 469
Pozarevac prison, 472
Prasevic, Milutin, 234, 235, 237
Prekaz, 38, 155
Prelazi, Lush, 253
Prilep (Prejlep), 334
prisoner of war status, KLA members, 495
prisons
 abuse, 48
 arbitrary arrests, 140–141
 Cirez Mosque, 150, 177, 188–192

- prisons (*cont.*)
 Dubrava, 5, 143, 243, 244, 246–250,
 449–451
 Kosovar Albanian prisoners in Serbia
 since war's end, 469–473
 paramilitaries recruited in, 89
 since war's end, 469–473
 Smrekovnica, 399, 412–414
- Pristina
 Albanian-language university, 21
 attacks following NATO entry, 456–457
 civilians killed by NATO bombing, 444
 ethnic cleansing, 112, 118
 expulsion, forced, 110, 136–137, 456
 human shields, 151
 Kelmendi family killing, 127
 KLA operation, 101
 politician, killing of, 464
 refugee camp attack, 31
 regular police, 78, 81
 robberies, 149
 Roma, expulsion of, 458
 secret police, 83
 security troops, 468
 special police, 78
 United Nations official killed, 462
 U.S. Information Agency, 32
- Pristina Corps
 activity, 74
 chain of command, 10, 67, 91–92
 promotions and awards, 12, 55, 69
- Prizren City, 338–339
 abuses after June 12, 1999, 455, 456, 457,
 460, 463, 466
 armed forces, 67, 69
 Bilbildere neighborhood, 342–343
 data, limitations of, 417
 KLA operation, 100
 prison, 141
 regular police, 78, 80, 81
 secret police, 83
 Tusus neighborhood, 120, 339–342
- Prizren-Djakovica Road
 Bela Crkva, 346–353
 Celina, 353–358
 Mala Krusa, 358–360, 364–365
 overview, 345–346
- Velika Krusa, 358–364
 Zrze, 365–368
- Prizren municipality, 15, 337–343
 civilians killed by NATO bombing, 444
 executions, rate of, 432, 433
 labor, compulsory, 150
- Prizren Secretariat for Internal Affairs
 (SUP), 281, 283
- Protocol II, Geneva Conventions, 487,
 495–501
- Program for the Realization of Peace, Freedom, Equality, Democracy, and Prosperity of the Socialist Autonomous Province of Kosovo, 26–27
- Prokshi, Ismet, 181, 182
- Prokuplje, 469
- promotions, post-war
 Serbian police, 10, 12, 55–56, 96–97,
 103–107
 Yugoslavia, forces of the Federal Republic
 of, 12, 55–56, 96–97, 103–107
- property, destruction of civilian, 8, 143–145,
 495–496
- proportionality, principle of, 498–499
- Providence Journal*, 335
- Purvis, Andrew, 85
- Pusto Selo (Pastasel), 7, 123, 124, 281,
 283–287
- pyramid schemes, 36
- Qerim, 219
- Qirez. *See* Cirez
- Qirez Mosque. *See* Cirez Mosque
- questioning under detention. *See* interrogation
- Qyli, 217
- Qyshk. *See* Cuska
- Racaj (Rracaj), 228
- Racak
 conviction, 483
 international opinion, turning point of,
 57, 103, 112
 killing of women and children, 157
 perpetrators, 80
- Raci, Hazir, 463–464

- Radevic, Milorad, 81
Radomir, Gojkovic, 296
Radovic, Simeon, 295
Radulovic, Rados, 296
Rajcevic, Lubisa, 219–220
Rajcevic, Micko, 219–220
Rajcevic, Nenad, 219–220
Rajcevic, Sasa, 219–220
Rajcevic, Tihomir, 219–220
Rajkovic, Boban R., 105
Rajkovic, Milosav, 339
Rakocevic, Aleksander, 248, 259
Rakos (Rakosh), 257–258
Rakovic, Aleksandar R., 105
Ralevic, Milos R., 105
Rallies of Truth, 23
Rama, Faton, 321
Rama, Rasim, 319
Rama, Sadri, 321
Rama, Shaban, 321
Rama, Valdet, 321
Ramadani, Agim, 355
Ramadani family, 356–357
Rambouillet conference, 58–59, 112
Ramoc, 228, 229, 233
Ramusij, Faton Mexhameti, 259
Randubrava (Randobrave), 337
Ranko, Gojkovic, 297
rape, 8, 130–133
 during detention, 141
 Djakovica, 225–227
 minority women, 459–460
 misinformation spread by Yugoslav
 media, 23
paramilitaries, 61, 63
Pec City, 302–303, 305
Suva Reka municipality, 371, 382, 387,
 389–390, 391, 392–393
volunteer Yugoslav Army, 72
Zrze, 367–368
rape camps, 130, 227, 305
Raseta, Zoran R., 105
Rasic (Rasiq), 299
Rasim, 320
real estate, prohibitions against Albanian
 sale, 26
Red Berets, 67
registration, Albanians, 371, 380–381, 383
religious property. *See* churches; mosques
Remi. *See* Mustafa, Rrustem “Remi”
Rena, 303
Repanovic, Radojko, 81, 371
Republic of Montenegro Ministry of Inter-
 nal Affairs, 64
Republika Srpska Delta Force, 86–87
reservists, 81–82
Reshaj, Refki, 396
resources, lack of, 15
Retimlje (Reti), 345, 353
revenge
 Berisha household killing, 129, 369
 ethnic cleansing, 112–113
 extrajudicial executions, 6, 14–15, 120, 129
 NATO air campaign, 120
 post-conflict abuses, 485–486
 Serbian police, attacks on, 31–32, 120,
 157, 234–235, 339
Yugoslav Army, 120
Rexha, Ekrem “Commander Drini,” 100, 463
Rexha, Urim, 127, 216
Rexhepi, Alban, 355
Rexhepi, Nerxhivan, 356
Rexhepi, Sakip, 355–356
Rexhepi, Shaban, 159
Rexhepi, Vefair, 357
Rexhepi, Vefia, 356
Rezala (Rezalle), 7, 124, 165–167, 432
Ribare (Ribar), 5
Ribar i Vogel. *See* Malo Ribar
Rimaniste, 462
Robaj, Shpetim, 154
robbery, 9, 147–149
 attacks on Prizren-Djakovica Road, 346,
 349, 354, 366
 expulsions, forced, 137
Lipljan municipality, 274
Meja, 230
Orahovac municipality, 284
paramilitary role, 87
Pec municipality, 299, 301, 304, 311, 321
Pristina, 118
Suva Reka municipality, 384
violations reported, graph, 418
Vulcitrn municipality, 402

- Robertson, Lord, 469
- rocket attacks, 455–456, 461, 462–463
- “Rodja.” *See* Djordjevic, Vlastimir
- Roma
- Albanian justification for expulsion, 90–91
 - bodies, collection and burial of, 213, 233, 240–241, 341–342
 - burning and looting by KLA, 14
 - demographics, 261
 - displacement, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457–458, 460–461
 - history of harassment, 22
 - killed after refuse to bury bodies, 269–270
 - Prizren-Djakovica Road killing, 355
 - rapes, 459–460
- Rowland, Jacky, 248, 256, 450
- Rrahovec. *See* Orahovac municipality
- RTS. *See* Serbian Radio and Television (RTS)
- Rubin, James, 40
- Rugova, Ibrahim, 29, 30, 32, 34, 44, 99, 129, 464
- Russia, 37, 45, 53, 91
- Sadriaj, Ded, 240
- Sainovic, Nikola
- awards, 97, 107
 - indictment, 12, 139–140, 479, 480
 - Racak killings, 80
 - roles, 11, 92
- Saiti, Sokol, 201, 202
- SAJ. *See* Anti-Terrorist Forces (Specijalna Antiteroristicka Jedinica, or SAJ)
- Salipur, Vidomir, 82, 104, 291, 328–331, 332
- Saliu, Faik, 355
- Samardzic, Dusan, 67
- Sandzak, 29
- Sava, Father, 300
- Savine Vode, 443
- Scharping, Rudolf, 445
- Scheffer, David, 121, 476
- schools
- Albanian-language, 21, 26, 29, 33–34, 37, 41, 44
 - destruction of, 8, 145
 - landmines at, 154
- Scotland Yard, 361
- SDB (Sluzba Drzavne Bezbednosti). *See* state security service
- Second Army, 67
- Secretariat of Internal Affairs (SUP), 78, 243, 337, 371
- secret police, 10–11
- chain of command, 55
 - interrelationship with paramilitaries, 63
 - Serbian Ministry of Internal Affairs (MUP), 75, 82–85
- secret service, KLA, 101
- Security Day, 97–98
- Sefulahu, Bedri, 362
- Sejfullahu, Osman, 360–361
- Selimi, Haxhi, 201
- Selimi, Rexhep, 101
- Selimi, Sylejman, 99, 103
- Selmanaj, Alush, 322
- Sepanovic, Milos, 219, 220
- Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts, 22–27
- Serbian Ministry of Internal Affairs (Ministarstvo Unutrasnjih Poslova, or MUP)
- constitutional requirements, 502
 - killed police listed, 10–11, 64, 235
 - Operative Group (OPG), 330
 - Pec ethnic cleansing, 291
 - post-war awards, 105–106
 - structure, 9–11, 64
 - Yugoslav Army oversight, 63
 - Yugoslavia, forces of, 75–86, 92
- Serbian police. *See* police
- Serbian Radio and Television (RTS), 23
- Serbian Red Cross, 393
- Seremet (Sheremet), 228
- Seselj, Vojislav, 113
- Seselj's White Eagles, 86–87, 283, 291
- sexual assault, 8, 130–133
- during detention, 141
 - executions during, 43
 - investigation, 63–64
 - paramilitaries, 130, 133, 225–226
 - Smrekovnica prison, 414
 - Suva Reka municipality, 392
- Shabani, Bexhet, 188
- Shala, 397
- Shala, Ifraim, 385
- Shala, Isuf, 314, 319
- Shala, Mete, 320

- Shala, Muhamet, 319
Shala, Zenun, 322
Shavarina Mine, 178, 192–195
Shea, Jamie, 249, 388, 445
Sherbimi Informativ i Kosoves, 101
Sheremet. *See Seremet*
shields, human, 150–151, 439, 444, 448–449
SHIK. *See Sherbimi Informativ i Kosoves*
Short, Michael, 446
Shterpce. *See Strpce*
Shtime, 381
Shtimje. *See Stimplje*
Shtutice. *See Stutica*
Simatovic, Frenki, 11, 84
Simic, Blagoje, 482
Simic, Djordje, 484
Simovic, Zoran B., 106
Slakovce (Slakovc), 400, 404
Slijepcevic, Dragisa, 471
Slobodan, Vlahovic, 296
Slovenes, 20
Slovinje (Sllovi) municipality, 270–280
 ethnic cleansing, 5, 137, 261, 266
 grave tampering, 7, 124
 perpetrators, 280
Smajlaj, Shaban, 321
Smajlaj, Zymber, 321
Smiljanic, Spasoje, 56
Smith, Stephen, 70–71, 325–326, 327
Smolusa, 273, 276, 277
Smrekovnica (Smrekonice) Prison, 140, 142,
 399, 412–414
Snake. *See Thaci, Hashim*
Sokolovi. *See Falcons*
Sokolovic, Zoran, 76
Solana, 451
Sopa, Mehmet, 273
Sopa, Qamille, 273
Sopa, Shehide, 273
Sopina (Sopine), 371
Southeast European Cooperative Initiative,
 38
Spahiu, Xhemal, 347–348
Special Forces Corps, 67, 69–71
special operations force. *See JSO (Jedinice za Specijalne Operacije)*
special police, 29
 attacks on Prizren-Djakovica Road, 346
command, 10
Cuska, 308, 309–310, 324, 329
Djakovica killings, 221, 228
Drenica attacks, 155
Dubrava prison, 251
first attack, 43
organization, 76, 78
Poklek human rights violations, 167
Prizren municipality, 342
rapes, 133
 violations of law, 487
Specijalna Antiteroristicka Jedinica (SAJ).
 See Anti-Terrorist Forces
Srbica, 81, 100
Srbica (Skenderaj)
 data, limitations of, 417
 described, 155
 detentions, 413
 executions, rate of, 425, 427
 expulsions, 4
 human shields, 151
 killings, 115
Sremska Mitrovica, 255, 469, 470
Stakic, Milomir, 482
Stambolic, Ivan, 22, 23
Stamenkovic, Nenad, 484
Stanisic, Jovica, 56, 65, 83, 111
Stankovic, Zlatomir, 339
Stanojevic, Milan, 214
Stanojevic, Momcilo, 214
Stanojevic, Zoran, 483
Starcevic, Mirko, 67
“Stari,” 235
Staro Cikatovo (Cikatove e Vjeter), 151,
 171–177, 195, 208
Starodvorane (Staradran), 243
Staro Gracko, 267
state security service (SDB—Sluzba Drzavne
 Bezbednosti), 75, 82–85
statistical analysis
 data limitations, 417
 executions, extrajudicial, 419–436
 executions by municipality, 415
 general findings, 418–419
 overview, 415
Statovci, Ismet, 404
Stefanovic, Radojko, 67, 96, 105, 106, 215,
 478

- Stevanovic, Obrad
 awards, 96, 97, 104
 positions, 10, 76, 78
 promotions, 10, 12
- Stimlje (Shtimje), 31, 81
- Stojanovic, Ljubisav D., 105
- Stojicic, Radovan, 78
- Stojiljkovic, Vlajko
 awards, 104, 106, 107
 indictment, 12, 139–140, 216, 479, 480
 photograph, 75
 roles, 76, 92, 94, 120, 122
- Stojimirovic, Ljubisa, 55, 69, 104, 106
- Strelc i Poshtem. *See* Donji Streoc
- Strpce (Shterpce), 81, 119, 135
- Studecane, 394–395
- Studenica (Studenice), 146
- Studime e Eperme. *See* Gornja Sudimlja
- Studime e Poshtme. *See* Donja Sudimlja
- Stutica (Shtutice), 120, 177, 184–186
- Sudimlja (Studime), 95, 116, 409
- Suhareke. *See* Suva Reka
- Suhodoll. *See* Suvi Do
- Suka Crmljanska hill, 42
- Sultan. *See* Selimi, Syleman
- Sunday Times*, 234
- SUP. *See* Secretariat of Internal Affairs
- Supreme Defense Council, 10, 66
- Surroi, Veton, 44, 463
- Susic, Slavoljub, 66
- Susica, 484
- Suva Reka (Suhareke) municipality, 48, 369–371
 Belanica, 147–148, 381–389
 Berisha household killing, 30, 119, 423
 bodies, hiding or disposing, 7
 civilian property, destruction of, 144
 executions, rate of, 425, 428, 432
 expulsions, forced, 137
 KLA support, 5, 115
 labor, compulsory, 150
 refugee camp attack, 31
 regular police, 80, 81
- Trnje, 394–396
 unnamed village in, 389–394
 water well contamination, 145
- Suva Reka (Suhareke) town, 372–381
- Suvi Do (Suhodoll), 269–270
- Svilanovic, Goran, 481
- Sweeney, John, 365
- Tabaku, Bujar, 299
- tactical munitions dispensers (TMDs), 447
- Taha, Daim, 360–361
- Taha, Qamil, 360–361
- Taha, Selim, 360–361
- Talicit Bridge, 223
- Tanjug, 249–250, 255–256, 446, 450
- targeting errors, NATO, 440–441, 443–446, 490, 497–498
- Tashlixhe, 136–137
- Terrnje. *See* Trnje
- terrorism convictions, Serbian court, 212, 215–216, 225, 283, 484
- Tetrica, Remzi, 253–254
- Thaci, Hashim, 58, 99, 100, 102, 103, 492–493
- Third Army
 awards, 104–105
 promotions, 106
 structure, 10, 55, 65, 67, 69
- Time*, 314, 317
- Timok Tactical Group, 67
- Tirana, 45
- Tito, Josip Broz, 20–21
- TMDs. *See* tactical munitions dispensers
- TMK. *See* Kosovo Protection Corps (Trupat e Mbrotjes se Kosoves
- Todorov, Ilija, 70, 107
- Tomce, the son of Milic (police), 280
- Tomo, Bijelic, 295
- Toplicane (Toplican), 266
- Topoljski, Petar, 462
- Torbesh, 458
- torture
 detainees, generally, 48, 140
 Dubrava prison, 245
 labor, forced, 150
 laws against, 495, 501
- Totic, Mr. (police commander), 280
- Trajkovic, Nebojsa “Lutka,” 81, 201, 205, 207–208
- Trajkovic, Zivko, 10, 12, 78, 97, 104, 106
- transportation

- cost to take, 207–209
expulsions, state-organized, 5, 119, 135, 137, 206, 207, 277, 290, 296, 381
NATO attacks on convoys, 440
Trepca factory, 316
Trepca mines, 25, 26, 121–122, 124
Trnavce (Trnoc), 151
Trnje (Terrnje), 394–396
grave tampering, 7, 123, 124
killings, 369, 371
Trpkovski, Cedo S., 105
Turks, 22, 460–461, 463
Tusus, 120, 337, 339–342

unexploded ordnance, 151–152, 154
UNHCR. *See* United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
uniforms
Djakovica municipality killings, 223–224
paramilitaries, 87
regular soldiers, 71–72
SAJ antiterrorist units, 78
secret police, 84
use of, 61, 435
United Kingdom, 37, 78, 130, 154
United Nations
civilian immunity principle (General Assembly Resolution 2444.7), 490
official killed, 462
resources, lack of, 15
response to abuses after June 12, 1999, 464–469
sanctions, 34
Security Council, 53, 54, 480
violence, condemning, 41
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
expulsion data, 4, 230–231
pre-war demographics, 211
water well contamination estimates, 147
United Nations Mine Action Coordination Center (MACC), 152, 154
United Nations Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK), 480, 483–484
United States, 29–30, 37–38
cluster bombs, 154
Congress restricts aid, 481

exaggerated claims by, 121, 130
Kosovo Diplomatic Observer Mission (KDOM), 45–46
reaction to Drenica massacre, 40
reaction to summer offensive, 53–54
sanctions, 34
shuttle diplomacy, 42, 57
war crimes notice, 74, 478
war crimes tribunal, support of, 40–41
United States Army Field Manual, 497
UNMIK. *See* United Nations Mission in Kosovo
Urosevac (Ferizaj)
abuses after June 12, 1999, 460
armed forces, 67, 69
expulsion, forced, 119, 137, 456–457, 458
KLA operation, 100
regular police, 81
U.S. Agency for International Development, 153–154
U.S. Centers for Disease Control, 125
U.S. Information Agency, 32
USA Today, 332–333
Ushtria Clirimtare Kombetare. *See* National Liberation Army
Ushtria Clirimtare e Kosoves. *See* Kosovo Liberation Army (KLA)

Varigovce (Varigove), 267
Vasic, Josip, 461
Vecernje Novosti, 72, 86
Vejsa, Arlind, 220
Vejsa, Dorina, 220
Vejsa, Fetihe, 220
Vejsa, Marigona, 220
Vejsa, Rita, 220
Vejsa, Sihana, 220
Vejsa, Tringa, 220
Vejsa household, 119, 218, 219–220
Velickovic, Ljubisa, 56
Velika Hoca (Hoce e Madhe), 281, 457, 484
Velika Krusa (Krushe e Madhe), 358–364
grave tampering, 7, 124
group moved to, 356, 357
KLA support, 345
Veliki Kicic (Kqiqi i Madhe), 397
Vershec. *See* Vrsevce

- Vesekovce (Vesekofc), 400
 Vesna, Davic, 296
 Vietnam Veterans' Foundation, 152
 Vitina (Viti)
 abuses after June 12, 1999, 461
 expulsions, forced, 119, 455–456
 regular police, 81
 Vitosevic, Dobrivoje, 81, 371
 VJ. *See* Yugoslav Army
 Vjollca, 303
 Vlahovic, Boro, 80, 243, 291
 Villasi, Azem, 26
 Voci, Ali, 395
 Voci, Rahime, 396
 Vojnovic, Milos, 81, 283, 338
Vojnska magazine, 64, 70, 71
 Vojvodina, 20, 27, 29
 Volujak, 476
 volunteers, Yugoslav Army, 72–74
 Vranic (Vraniq), 371
 Vranjevac (Kodra e Trimave), 136–137
 Vranovac (Vranoc), 299
 Vrbovac (Vrbofe), 63–64, 177, 178–184
Vreme magazine, 85
 Vrenezi, Bekim, 386–387
 Vrenezi, Osman, 386–387
 Vrsevce (Vershec), 269
 Vucetic, Ljubisa S., 105
 Vucitrn (Vushtrri) municipality, 397–399
 expulsions, forced, 134, 407, 408
 massacre, 116
 military buildup, 4
 refugee camp attack, 31
 security forces, 81
 Smrekovnica Prison, 412–414
 Vukovce (Vukofci), 150, 198, 199
 Vukovic, Branislav, 296
 Vukovic, Branko N., 105
 Vushtrri. *See* Vucitrn municipality
- Walker, William, 57–58
Wall Street Journal, 87, 89
 war crimes, investigation of NATO, 439
 war crimes tribunal, 12–13, 475–482. *See also*
 International Criminal Tribunal for
 the former Yugoslavia (ICTY)
 domestic trials, 482–485
- indictments, 75
 NATO and KLA, investigations of,
 485–486
Washington Post, 69, 80, 214–215, 216, 219,
 221, 222, 256–257, 259, 472
 water wells, contamination of, 8–9, 143,
 145–147
 Watson, Paul, 248, 249, 259
 weapons
 arrival during Rambouillet conference,
 112
 availability of, 36
 cluster bombs, 13, 151, 154, 446, 451
 laser-guided precision guided missiles,
 447–448
 post-war attacks, 455–456, 461, 462
 Wilkenson, Ray, 230–231
 Williams, Daniel, 256–257
 women
 age of those killed, 421–423
 arbitrary arrest and detention of, 141, 142
 killings in convoy in Vulcitrn municipal-
 ity, 409
 killings of, 119, 157, 352, 353
 separated from men, 160, 222–223, 230,
 266, 284, 311–312, 321, 334, 354,
 361, 365, 418, 419
 World Bank, 34
 world community. *See* international com-
 munity
 World War I, 19
 World War II, 19, 20
- Xerxe. *See* Zrze
 Xhemaili, Bajrush, 245, 249, 250, 254
- Yeltsin, Boris, 45
 Yugoslav airlines (JAT), 38
 Yugoslav Army
 border killings, 56–57
 buildup, 112
 casualties, 74
 chain of command, 7, 9–10
 command responsibility, 63
 destruction of civilian property, 143
 Djakovica city, 216
 Djakovica City, 212, 214–215

- Dubrava prison, 254
executions attributed to, 435
extortion by, 205
fair treatment of civilians, 63–64, 199
first attack, 43
forced expulsions, 118–119
grave tampering, 7, 121–122
human shields, 150–151
interrogation by, 204
Korisa incident, 443–444
labor, compulsory, 149–150
landmines, 151, 153
Lipljan municipality, 280
local militia and reservist groups, 81–82
Meja, 228, 231
military court proceedings, 484–485
Pec ethnic cleansing document, purported, 290–297
Pec municipality, 331–333
positioning during Rambouillet conference, 58–59
Prizren, 337–338
Prizren-Djakovica Road, 353–354, 357
promotions, 55–56
revenge motive, 120
sexual assaults by, 130, 133
soldiers convicted of murder, 484
structure, 64–74
violations of law, 487
Vulcitrn municipality, 400
war crimes notice, 478
winter exercises in Vucitrn municipality, 397
withdrawal, 453, 464
- Yugoslav Constitution
army command, 66
detention, 501
minority rights, 501–502
police behavior, 502
- Yugoslavia
domestic law, 501–503
domestic trials, 482–485
- Yugoslavia, forces of the Federal Republic of history, 64–65
- military buildup before NATO bombing, 4
paramilitary organizations, 86–91
post-war promotions, 103–107
Serbian Ministry of Internal Affairs, 75–86
Yugoslav Army, 66–74
Yugoslav Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 247
Yugoslav United Left Party (JUL), 83
- Zablace (Zablaq), 243
Zahac (Zahaq)
ethnic cleansing delayed, 299–300, 308
executions, 289, 320–321
executions, rate of, 434
perpetrators, 306, 325, 327–328, 331
- Zatra, 298
Zdravkovic, Srba, 215
Zekavica, Gradimir
awards, 97, 106
roles, 80, 283, 337, 338
- Zekovic, Petar, 76, 96, 107
- Zeqiri, Elkı, 355
Zeqiri, Mytar, 355
Zhegovac (Zhégofc), 273–274
- Zherka, Nexhdet, 216
Zherka, Qamil, 216
Zhuniqi, Clirim, 347–348
Zhuniqi, Egerem, 346
Zhuniqi, Muharem, 349
Zhur. *See* Zur
Zivanovic, Dragan, 67, 96, 107, 478
Zivkovic, Veroljub J., 105
Zociste (Zozishte), 353
Zogaj, Elmi, 388–389
Zogaj, Gani, 387
Zogaj, Sali, 388–389
Zogaj, Sami, 388–389
Zogaj, Shaban, 388–389
Zojic (Zožiq), 337
Zozishte. *See* Zociste
Zrže (Xerxe), 345, 365–368
Zubin Potok, 81, 117, 457
Zur (Zhur), 132, 393
Zvecan, 81, 117

